

Prova le
ATTIVITÀ

Esercizi tratti
dal libro:

**I MIEI ESERCIZI
DI INGLESE 3**

Scuola secondaria
di 1° grado

SCOPRI IL LIBRO →



Erickson

PRESENT PERFECT: FORMA AFFERMATIVA



Il **Present Perfect** può ricordare il passato prossimo in italiano, ma in inglese l'uso è molto diverso. In italiano si usa per descrivere azioni già concluse, mentre in inglese il Present Perfect si usa per parlare di un periodo di tempo ancora non concluso oppure di azioni passate che hanno un effetto sul presente.

Puoi usare il Present Perfect per parlare di:	
• azioni avvenute in un tempo passato non definito	I have seen that film.
• notizie, informazioni e fatti recenti	Her plane has landed on time.
• azioni avvenute in un tempo passato non definito che hanno conseguenze sul presente	I have broken my arm. I can't play volleyball.
• azioni iniziate nel passato e non ancora concluse	I have lived in this town since I was a child.

Il Present Perfect si costruisce con:	HAVE / HAS + participio passato Es. He has arrived
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FORMA AFFERMATIVA	
FORMA COMPLETA	FORMA CONTRATTA
I / you have arrived	I / you've
He / she / it has arrived	He / she / it's arrived
We / you / they have arrived	We / you / they've

Tip! Attenzione alla differenza tra **HAVE BEEN** e **HAVE GONE**

Si usa HAVE BEEN per indicare di essere stati in un luogo. Es. They have been to the U.S.A. twice. (Sono stati negli U.S.A. e sono tornati)	Si usa HAVE GONE per indicare di essere andati in un luogo. Es. He has gone to the U.S.A. (È andato negli U.S.A. e non è ancora tornato)
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1 Leggi le frasi e inserisci been o gone.

Sue is on holiday. She's gone to Greece.
The fridge is full of food. Mum has already to the supermarket.
Bob and Helen are not at home. They have to visit their parents.

2 Completa le seguenti frasi coniugando il verbo tra parentesi al Present Perfect.

I (read) have read that book three times.
They (forget) their books today.
Look! The bride (arrive)
She (buy) a new bag.
Kevin (see) the Pyramids twice, so he will not come to Egypt with us.
Alan (find) a new job.
Bill and Joan (decide) to get married.
My Dad (give up) smoking.

3 Abbinare ogni frase al Present Perfect con uno degli usi elencati.

1. A dog has saved his owner's life today.	a) azione passata il cui risultato permane nel presente
2. We have visited Rome many times.	b) notizie, informazioni e fatti recenti
3. Look! Helen has cut her hair.	c) azione avvenuta in un tempo passato non definito
4. I have lived in Rome since 1980.	d) azione appena conclusa
5. She has just washed her car.	e) azione iniziata nel passato e non ancora conclusa

1. b	2.	3.	4.	5.
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3 Osserva le immagini e scrivi cos'è successo. Utilizza i verbi tra parentesi.



1. (break) She has broken her leg.	2. (get married) They	3. (be shopping) They shopping.
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CITIES AROUND THE WORLD



Visiting cities all around the world and meeting new people and cultures enriches your mind and allows you to gain new perspectives!

1 Leggi le seguenti descrizioni e abbinale all'immagine della città a cui si riferiscono.



Mumbai



Beijing



Ottawa



Tokyo

It's the capital city of Canada, located in the province of Ontario. Two famous attractions of the city are Parliament Hill with its stunning Gothic architecture and Rideau Canal, a UNESCO World Heritage site which becomes the world's largest skating rink in winter.

Situated on the eastern coast of Honshu, Japan's largest island, the town is a blend of traditional and modern culture featuring historic temples alongside futuristic skyscrapers. With its 37 millions inhabitants in the town's greater area, it's one of the most populous cities in the world. Akihabara, a district in the center, is a famous attraction for Manga and anime fans.

It's the capital city of China and it has a population of approximately 21 million inhabitants. It has been an important cultural and political center for centuries, serving as a capital for several dynasties. The city is home to a number of UNESCO World Heritage Sites, including the Forbidden City, the Temple of Heaven, and the Great Wall of China.

Formerly known as Bombay, it's the capital city of the Indian State of Maharashtra and it's one of the most populous cities in the world. The Chhatrapati Shivaji Terminus, which you can see in the picture, is a UNESCO World Heritage Site and a historic railway station known for its Victorian Gothic architecture.

2 Leggi il seguente brano e abbinia le parole in grassetto al loro significato.

The Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU), a partner of the Economist, a weekly newspaper published in printed magazine format and digitally, has released the Global Liveability Index 2024 which highlights the most **liveable** cities in the world, ranked on factors like quality of life, safety, **healthcare**, education, infrastructure, **environmental sustainability** and overall quality of life.

Here are some of the most liveable cities in the world and why they stand out:

1. Vienna, Austria: great public services, low **crime rates**, rich cultural scene.
2. Zurich, Switzerland: strong economy, beautiful landscapes, clean environment, excellent public services and healthcare.
3. Vancouver, Canada: stunning natural scenery, high quality healthcare and education. Care about environmental sustainability.
4. Copenhagen, Denmark: bike-friendly, eco-conscious, strong **social welfare** systems, vibrant cultural life and low crime rates.
5. Melbourne, Australia: cultural diversity, high quality education and healthcare services, vibrant arts scene.
6. Auckland, New Zealand: perfect mix of city life and outdoor activities, stunning natural beauty, good public services, friendly atmosphere.
7. Sydney, Australia: strong economy, rich cultural life and beautiful beaches, quality healthcare and education.

1. environmental sustainability	a) sostenibilità ambientale
2. healthcare	b) tasso di criminalità
3. liveable	c) vivibile
4. crime rates	d) politiche sociali
5. social welfare	e) assistenza sanitaria

3 Rispondi alla seguente domande riferita a te stesso.

If you had to move to another country, which city would you go to and why?

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